Personal Appearance Standards

1023.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE
This policy provides guidelines for the personal appearance of members of the University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department.

Requirements for department uniforms and civilian attire are addressed in the Uniforms and Civilian Attire Policy 1024.

1023.2 POLICY
University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department members shall maintain their personal hygiene and appearance to project a professional image that is appropriate for this department and for their assignments. Department personal appearance standards are primarily based on safety requirements, appearance conformity, and the social norms of the community served, while considering matters important to members of the Department.

1023.3 GROOMING
Unless otherwise stated and because deviations from these standards may present officer safety issues, the following appearance standards shall apply to all members, except those whose current assignments would deem them not applicable, and where the Chief of Police or authorized designee has granted an exception.

1023.3.1 PERSONAL HYGIENE
All members must maintain proper personal hygiene. Examples of improper personal hygiene include, but are not limited to, dirty fingernails, bad breath, body odor and dirty or unkempt hair. Any member who has a condition due to a protected category (e.g., race, physical disability) that affects any aspect of personal hygiene covered by this policy may qualify for an accommodation and should report any need for an accommodation through the chain of command to the Chief of Police.

1023.3.2 HAIR
Hair shall be clean, neatly trimmed or arranged, and of a natural hair color. Hairstyles with shaved designs in the scalp are prohibited. Hair adornments shall be primarily for the purpose of securing the hair and must present a professional image.

Hairstyles for male department members must not extend below the top edge of a uniform or dress shirt collar while assuming a normal stance.

When working a field assignment, hairstyles for female department members must not extend below the bottom edge of a uniform or dress shirt collar while assuming a normal stance. Longer hair shall be worn up or in a tightly wrapped braid or ponytail that is secured to the head above the bottom edge of the shirt collar.
Braiding, twisting and locking styles are permitted, provide they are conservative and professional in appearance.

A wig, track or hairpiece shall present a natural appearance and conform to the same standards as natural hair.

1023.3.3 MUSTACHES
Mustaches shall not extend below the corners of the mouth or beyond the natural hairline of the upper lip and shall be short and neatly trimmed.

1023.3.4 SIDEBURNS
Sideburns shall not extend below the bottom of the outer ear opening (the top of the earlobes) and shall be trimmed and neat.

1023.3.5 FACIAL HAIR
All facial hair will be kept clean and trimmed, will be uniform in length, will not extend onto the neck area, and will not exceed one-quarter (1/4) inch. Members that have facial hair must be aware of concerns with the usage of a gas mask and have either taken steps to ensure correct fitting of their gas mask with their facial hair or are aware of the potential issues involved in the deployment of their gas mask with their facial hair.

1023.3.6 FINGERNAILS
Fingernails shall be clean and neatly trimmed not to extend more than ¼ inch from the tip of the finger nor interfere in any way with the performance of primary police or security tasks and shall not present a safety concern. The color of fingernail polish shall present a professional image.

1023.3.7 GOATEES
A goatee is defined as a tuft of hair on the chin, joined with a mustache. The amount of time to grow a goatee will vary by individual, but it must be readily apparent that the member has grown facial hair and merely did not forget to shave.

1023.4 APPEARANCE

1023.4.1 JEWELRY
For the purpose of this policy, jewelry refers to rings, earrings, necklaces, bracelets, wristwatches, and tie tacks or tie bars. Jewelry shall present a professional image and may not create a safety concern for the department member or others. Jewelry that depicts racial, sexual, discriminatory, gang-related, or obscene language is not allowed.

   (a) Necklaces shall not be visible above the shirt collar.
   (b) Earrings shall be small and worn only in or on the earlobe.
   (c) One ring or ring set may be worn on each hand of the department member. No rings should be of the type that would cut or pose an unreasonable safety risk to the member or others during a physical altercation, if the member is assigned to a position where that may occur.
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(d) One small bracelet, including a bracelet identifying a medical condition, may be worn on one arm.

(e) Wristwatches shall be conservative and present a professional image.

(f) Tie tacks or tie bars worn with civilian attire shall be conservative and present a professional image.

1023.4.2 TATTOOS
While on-duty or representing the University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department in any official capacity, members should make every reasonable effort to conceal tattoos or other body art. At no time while the member is on-duty or representing the Department in any official capacity shall any offensive tattoo or body art be visible. Examples of offensive tattoos include but are not limited to those that exhibit or advocate discrimination; those that exhibit gang, supremacist, or extremist group affiliation; and those that depict or promote drug use, sexually explicit acts, or other obscene material.

Excessive tattoos are determined by the member’s Bureau Commander to be an unreasonable distraction from the professional appearance of the officer due to the size, coloring, visibility, prominence, or nature of the tattoos. In making this determination, the Bureau Commander shall consider the overall effect of the tattoo(s) on the member’s ability to maintain a professional bearing and conduct business in a professional manner.

Members whose tattoos are determined to be excessive will be required to:

(a) Voluntarily remove the tattoo(s); or

(b) Cover the tattoo while on duty with appropriate cosmetics, a bandage, or other device that does not detract from the employee’s professional appearance; or

(c) Maintain complete coverage of the tattoos using current uniform items (e.g., long sleeved shirt/blouse, pants/slacks, dark hosiery, etc.) or appropriate plainclothes apparel at all times while on duty.

(d) Permanent, conservative eyebrow and lip liner cosmetic tattoos are acceptable.

1023.4.3 BODY PIERCING OR ALTERATION
Body piercing (other than earlobes) or alteration to any area of the body that is visible while on-duty or while representing the University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department in any official capacity, that is a deviation from normal anatomical features, and that is not medically required, is prohibited. Such body alteration includes, but is not limited to:

(a) Tongue splitting or piercing.

(b) The complete or transdermal implantation of any material other than hair replacement (i.e., foreign objects inserted under the skin to create a design or pattern).

(c) Abnormal shaping of the ears, eyes, nose or teeth (i.e., enlarged or stretched out holes in the earlobes).

(d) Branding, scarification or burning to create a design or pattern.
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1023.4.4 DENTAL ORNAMENTATION
Dental ornamentation that is for decorative purposes and that is not medically required is prohibited while on-duty or while representing the University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department in any official capacity. Such ornamentation includes, but is not limited to:

(a) Objects that are bonded to front teeth.
(b) Gold, platinum or other veneers or caps used for decorative purposes.
(c) Orthodontic appliances that are colored for decorative purposes.

1023.4.5 GLASSES AND CONTACT LENSES
Eyeglasses and sunglasses shall be conservative and present a professional image. Contact lenses with designs that change the normal appearance of the eye and that are not medically required are prohibited while on-duty or while representing the University of Maryland, Baltimore Police Department in any official capacity.

1023.4.6 COSMETICS AND FRAGRANCES
Cosmetics shall be conservative and present a professional image. Use of cologne, perfume, aftershave lotion and other items used for body fragrance shall be kept to a minimum.

1023.4.7 UNDERGARMENTS
Proper undergarments shall be worn as necessary for reasons of hygiene and general appearance standards.

1023.5 RELIGIOUS ACCOMMODATION
The religious beliefs and needs of department members should be reasonably accommodated. Requests for religious accommodation shall be submitted via Form 95 or memorandum through the chain of command to the Chief of Police for consideration. These requests should generally be granted unless there is a compelling security or safety reason and denying the request is the least restrictive means available to ensure security or safety. The Chief of Police or authorized designee shall consult with Human Resource Services before a religious accommodation is denied.

Those who request to wear headscarves or simple head coverings, or certain hairstyles or facial hair for religious reasons should generally be accommodated absent unusual circumstances.

1023.6 EXEMPTIONS
Members who seek cultural (e.g., traits associated with race such as hair texture, protected hairstyles) or other exemptions to this policy that are protected by law should generally be accommodated (Md. Code SG § 20-101). A member with an exemption may be ineligible for an assignment if the individual accommodation presents a security or safety risk. The Chief of Police shall be advised any time a request for such an accommodation is denied or when a member with a cultural or other exemption is denied an assignment based on a security or safety risk.